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Investor Presentation for a possible Business Combination

# **Dutch Star Companies TWO**

Introducing

# Cabka

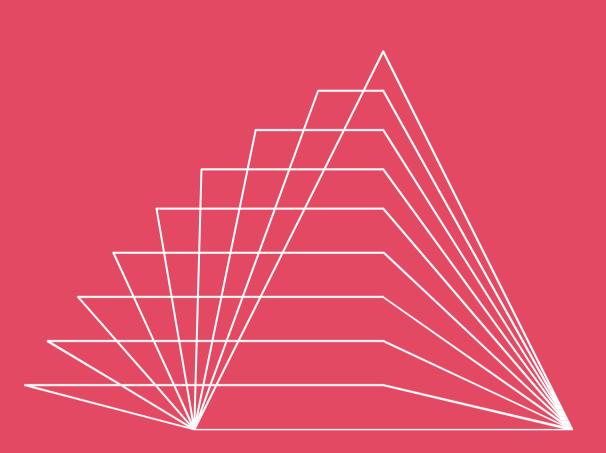
a leading integrated circular production company

01	Business Combination with Cabka
02	Leading in plastics recycling for smart logistics
03	Market dynamics driving demand for reusable plastics
04	Financials demonstrating perspective on future growth
05	Providing robust investment case for Cabka

Appendix | Valuation benchmark

Business Combination with Cabka

01

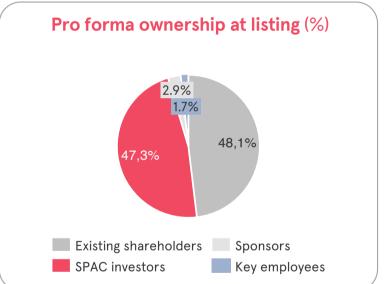


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## DSC2 investors acquire 47.3% of Cabka at business combination Valuing Cabka at EUR 250m enterprise value<sup>1</sup>

Pro forma valuation at listing (EUR	lm)
Pro forma shares outstanding (#M) <sup>2</sup>	23.2
Transaction share price (EUR)	10.0
Pro forma equity value (EURm)	232.5
Pro forma net debt / (cash) on balance sheet (EURm) $^1$	17.3
Pro forma enterprise value (EURm)	
Pro forma EV / 2021LE EBITDA (EUR 31.2m) <sup>3</sup>	8.0x



Note 1: Based on transaction balance sheet as per September 2021, IFRS-16 adjustments and assuming 100% BC vote in favor of the transaction. DSC2 growth capital figure is prior to negative interest and transaction expenses. Note 2: Including first tranche of special shares and issuance of virtual share option plan (VSOP) shares. Note 3: IFRS-16 adjusted based on a high-level gap analysis by KPMG.

## Strengthening Cabka's balance sheet

EUR 47m growth capital injection to create accelerated growth opportunities

#### **Strengthened balance sheet** Key management and founder incentives Use of proceeds aligning interests with investors EUR 110m SPAC Dutch Star Companies TWO $\rightarrow$ Creating accelerated growth opportunities, → Founder remains fully invested both organically an acquisitive EUR 46.7m growth capital<sup>1</sup> -→ Performance share packages for founder and $\rightarrow$ Post-transaction net debt of EUR 17m CEO respectively at EUR 16, EUR 18 and EUR 20 Founder remains fully invested (0.5x 2021LE EBITDA)<sup>2</sup> $\rightarrow$ ESOP plan management aligned with DSC2 EUR 63.3m paid to buy-out two passive warrant structure minority shareholders

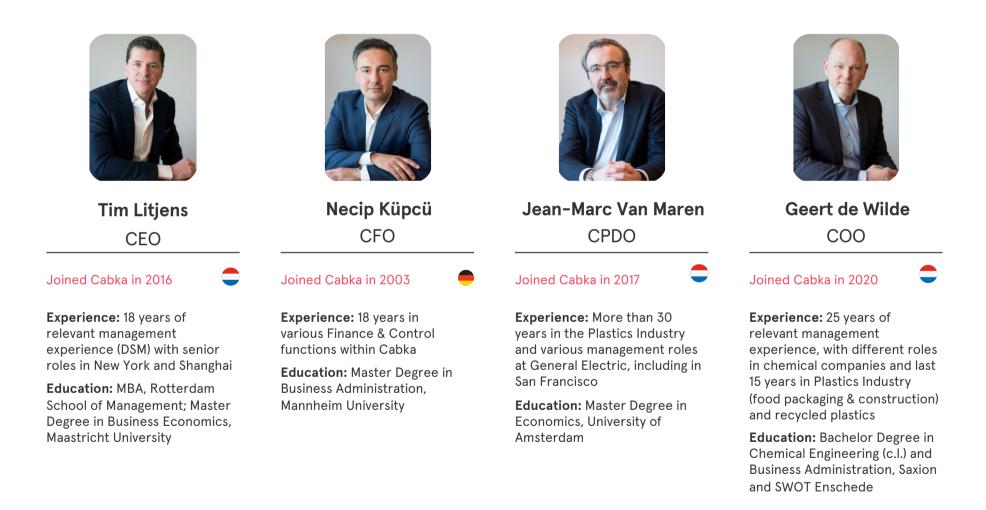
Note 1: Assuming 100% BC vote in favor of the transaction and prior to negative interest and transaction expenses. Note 2: IFRS-16 adjusted and assuming growth capital of EUR 47m.



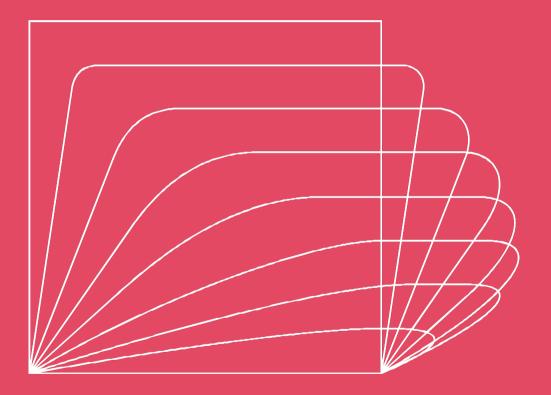
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## **Committed management team to execute growth strategy**



O2 Leading in plastics recycling for smart logistics



& Cabka

## Cabka at a glance (2021)



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#### Vision

## "A world where supply chains don't just move things, but change things, making a positive impact"

#### **Mission**

"Enabling breakthrough all over the supply chain, with smart reusable solutions for transport packaging"

## Ambition: a EUR 500m+ revenue company

Strategy	2018 strategic reorientation successfully implemented (quality of earnings + attractive markets)
Business model	Unique integrated business model (lower raw material costs, higher margins and pricing competitiveness)
Superior product	Innovation-driven approach resulting in superior product solutions (cutting cost of ownership and CO2 footprint in half)
Market momentum	Market momentum in blue oceans (#1: highest share of recycled product input)
Committed organization	Experienced management team and organization ready for growth
	DSC2 can kickstart Cabka's growth
Access to capital	EUR 46.7m growth capital <sup>1</sup> and access to capital markets (accelerate organic expansion and acquisitive growth)
Visibility	Stock market visibility supports sales efforts
Strengthen position	Strengthen market-leading position in both EU and US

#### Cabka has all fundamentals in place for accelerated growth

Note 1: Assuming 100% BC vote in favor of the transaction and prior to negative interest and transaction expenses.

# Growing towards EUR 500m+

## revenue company

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## Two global forces are reshaping the plastic transport packaging market Driving increased demand to replace wood by reusable and recyclable plastic



#### Logistics chain rationalization

- → Strategic relevance of logistics chains; driving need for innovative solutions
- → Trend towards fully automated warehousing; zero tolerance for system failure
- → Increasing demand for more hygienic pallet solutions; no mold, splinters etcetera
- → Pallet pooling shifting towards plastic; larger players are integrating plastic into their strategy

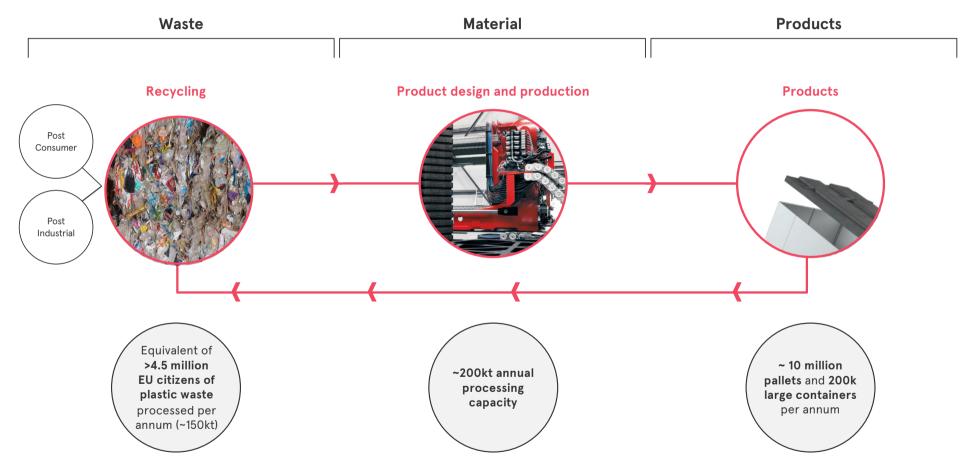


#### Sustainability

- → Circular business models and sustainability in the core of corporate and regulatory agendas
- → Strong interest in sustainable products; reusability, recyclability, recycled materials
- $\rightarrow$  Superior CO<sub>2</sub> footprint of plastic in most applications, especially for recycled plastics
- → Residual value management increasingly important

## Cabka is closing the loop from waste to end-products

#### While competitors can only cover part of the value chain

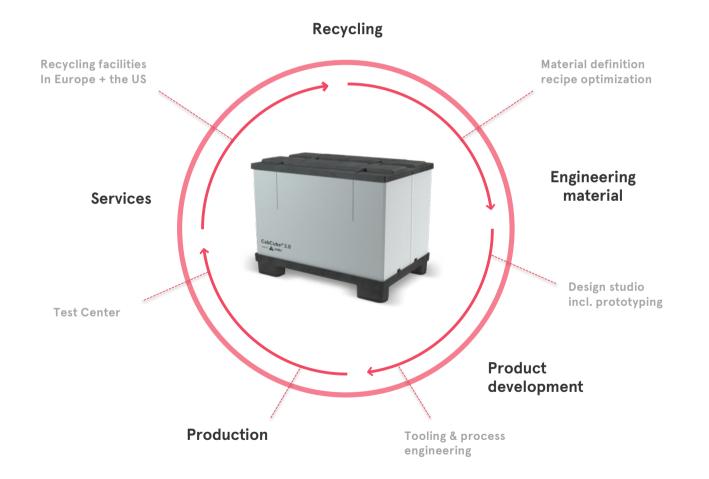


Sources: Eurostat: Packaging waste statistics, and management information.

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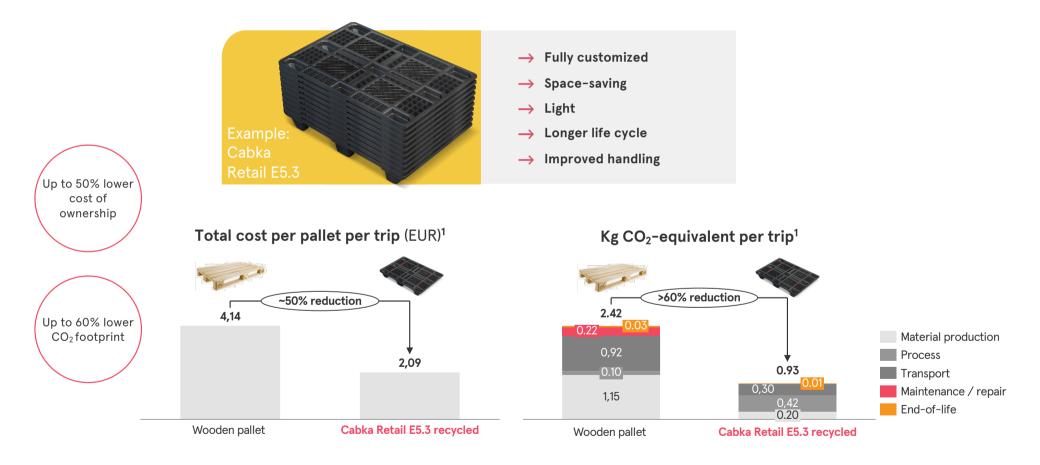
# Integrating the entire chain in a one-of-a-kind business model

## Based on over 25 years of experience and research



## Cutting customer's costs and carbon footprint in half

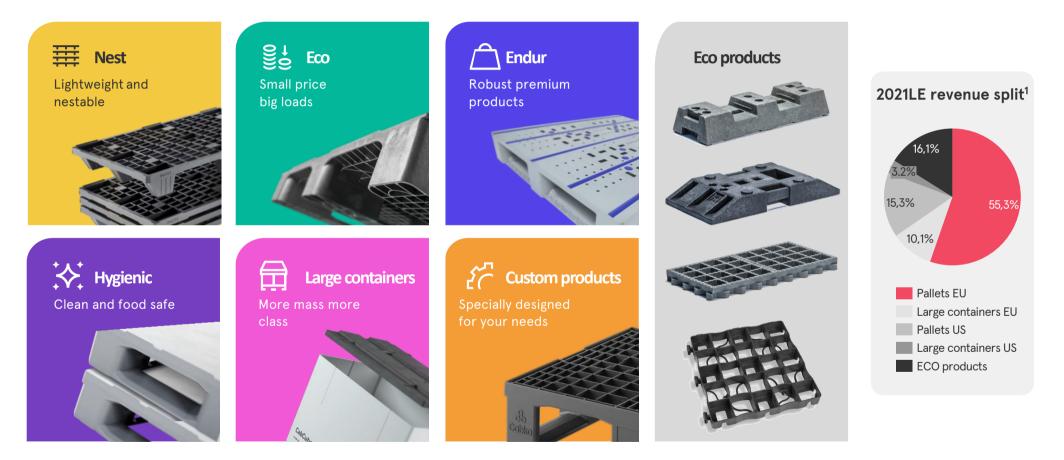
Benefitting from longer lifetime and efficient return logistics



Note 1: Derived from external Total Cost of Ownership and Life Cycle Analysis, in consultation with Cabka's management using assumptions on transport data, usage, processing time and durability.

## **Product portfolio with superior cost + CO<sub>2</sub> profile**

Of over 150 types of pallets, containers & ECO products



Note 1: Splits as percentage of total revenue excluding contract manufacturing products and other component which includes freight and packaging sales, raw materials sales.



## Serving a broad portfolio of blue-chip customers

#### **Tailored to European and US key markets**



## **Resulting in >85% of revenue that is recurring by nature**

Based on innovative customized solutions deeply embedded in clients core logistics chain

Video: Example customized solution: CabCube 3.0

#### Impact of Cabka's solution

- $\rightarrow$  Lower cost of ownership
- $\rightarrow$  Safer and more efficient handling
- → Optimal hygiene
- → Fully recyclable



Large retailer

- $\rightarrow$  10-year relationship
- → Recurring annual revenue >EUR 10m



Automotive

- $\rightarrow$  5-year relationship
- → Recurring annual revenue >EUR 4m



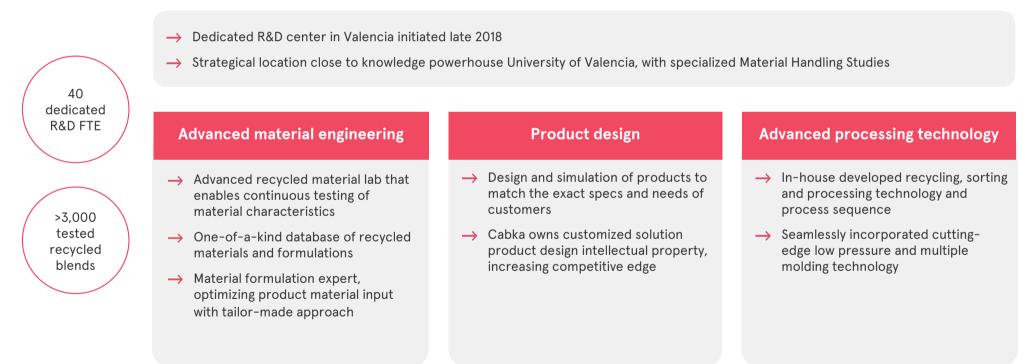
Pooling

- → 4-year relationship
- → Recurring annual revenue >EUR 2m

# Embedded in consistent focus on R&D creating intellectual property

Competitive edge through in-house developed, patented expertise

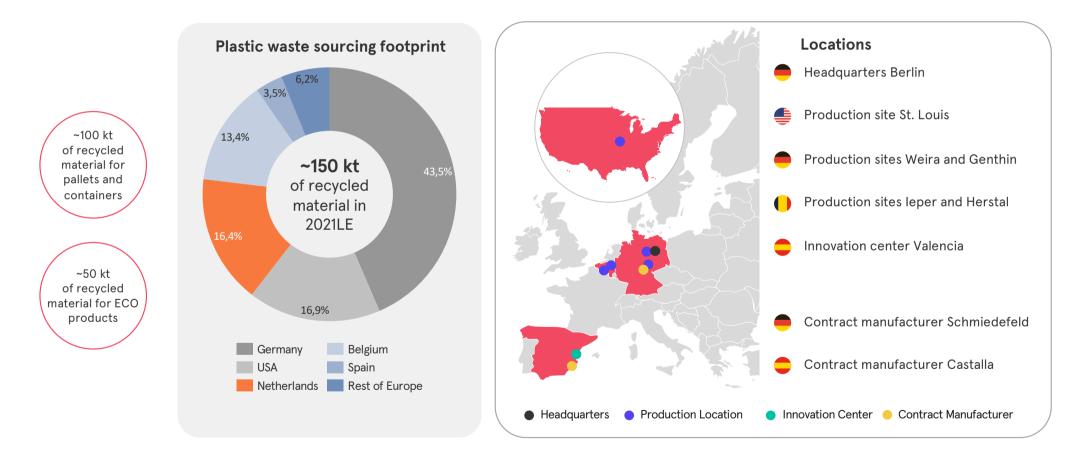
#### Consistently investing ~1.5% of revenue in different R&D areas





## Strong regional focus with ample room for growth

~20% spare capacity in current facilities<sup>1</sup>

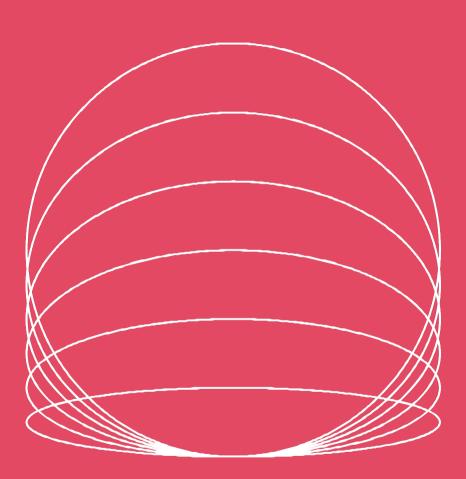


Note 1: Spare capacity based on difference between current processing capacity and max capacity. Max capacity calculated taking into account an overall equipment effectiveness per unit of 85% - 90%.

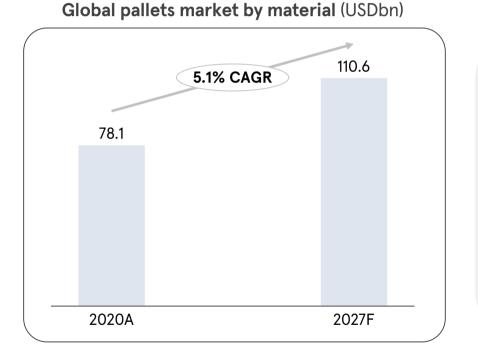
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Market dynamics driving demand for reusable plastics



## Favourable market and sustainability drive demand for recycled plastic pallets Steadily replacing wooden and virgin plastic pallets



#### Expected growth in Cabka's market

Growth of global pallets market >5% CAGR:

- $\rightarrow$  Increasing pallet movements
- → Decreasing average cargo weight per pallet

#### **Recycled plastic pallet segment leading the growth pace:**

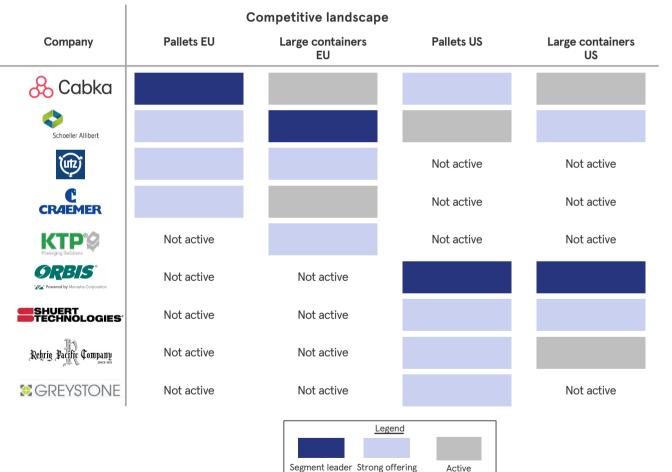
- ightarrow Plastic pallets segment is still nascent and rapidly growing
- → Recycled plastic pallets is fastest growing subsegment
- → Fuelled by overall lower costs of ownership, and more favourable carbon footprint
- $\rightarrow$  Sustainability drives additional demand replacing wooden pallets

Cabka aims to double the market growth, achieving at least high-single digit growth

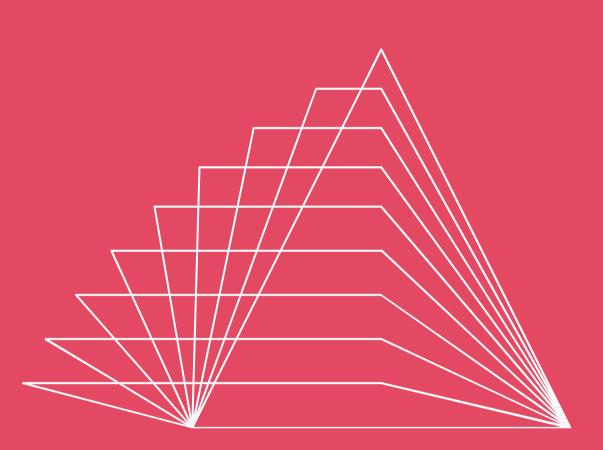
## Strategy focused on creating market leading position in key markets

Existing competitive position provides strong basis for further expansion

- → With ~90% share of recycled product input, Cabka is a unique company compared to its competitors
- → Cabka is market leader in (recycled + virgin) plastic pallets in Europe
- → Leveraging on that market leading position it envisages to become number 1 on large containers in Europe
- → In the US, Cabka already has a strong offering but aims to become the market leader on pallets
- → Furthermore, building on its European basis and project pipeline Cabka wants to get a solid foothold in the large container market in the US



04 Financials demonstrating perspective on future growth



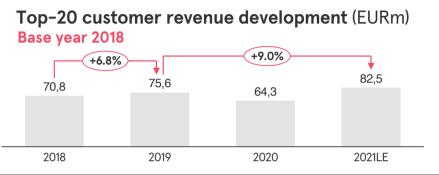
#### & Cabka

# Revenue (EURm) 139 161 164 139 134 1 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021LE Mid-term

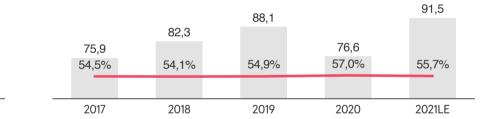
#### Underlying EBITDA and margin (EURm, %)



## High potential, high-margin business ready for future growth



#### Gross profit and margin (EURm, %)



→ Attractive margin profile with ~55% gross margin and >15% EBITDA margin creating substantial cash generation potential

-> Ready for accelerated growth, underpinned by top-20 customer development demonstrating underlying core business growth potential

 $\rightarrow$  Overall steadily growing Year-on-Year business, revenue, gross profit and EBITDA since 2017

- In 2020, temporary dip in demand due to COVID-19 uncertainty resulting in risk off buying behaviour by clients

- In 2021, revenue growth impacted by lacking demand from automotive sector following chip shortages

Note: All figures represent management figures under German GAAP (for comparability purposes), except 2021LE-IFRS 16 adjusted EBITDA, for which the IFRS 16 adjustment is based on a high-level gap analysis by KPMG. All revenue figures and margin percentages are based on revenue excluding other income component. 2018 revenue and gross profit figures have been adjusted to exclude one-off positive impact of settlement with a large customer amounting to ~EUR 4.5m revenue

## Providing a strong basis for Cabka's key strategic objectives

Cabka

Revenue growth, higher profitability and increased competitive edge

#### **Continuous innovation**

- → Leverage dedicated innovation center to further drive competitive edge
- → Increase intellectual property position
- → New formulations leveraging on one-of-akind plastic waste feedstock database

#### Expand large container position

- → Invest in large foldable containers
  - Less competitive space
  - Higher value add
  - Good fit with current asset base
  - Leverage existing customer base

#### **Customized solutions**

- → Invest in and focus on marketing of customized solutions
  - Higher margins
  - High customer loyalty
  - Large accounts
  - Increased stickiness
  - Increased entry barriers

#### Leverage on ECO products

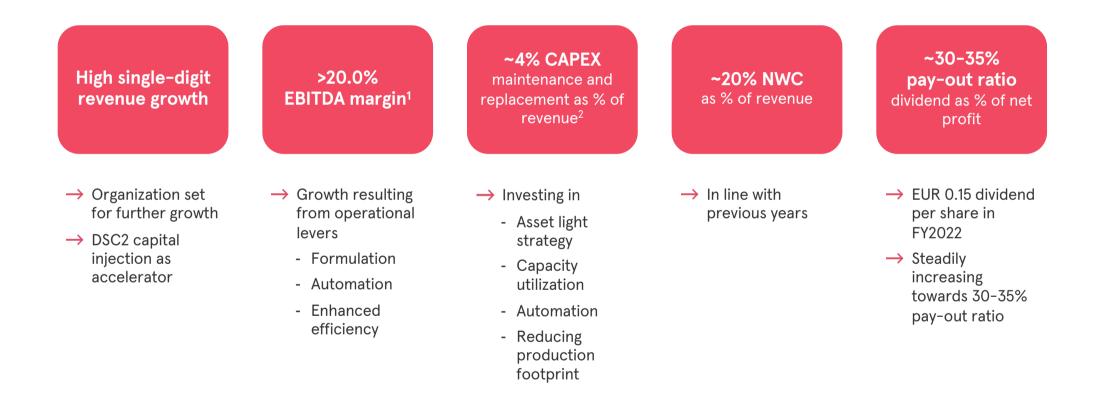
- → Driving significant efficiency improvements, lowering fixed costs while expanding capacity
- → Further improving already highly attractive EBITDA margin

## Four operational levers will further improve margins and cashflow



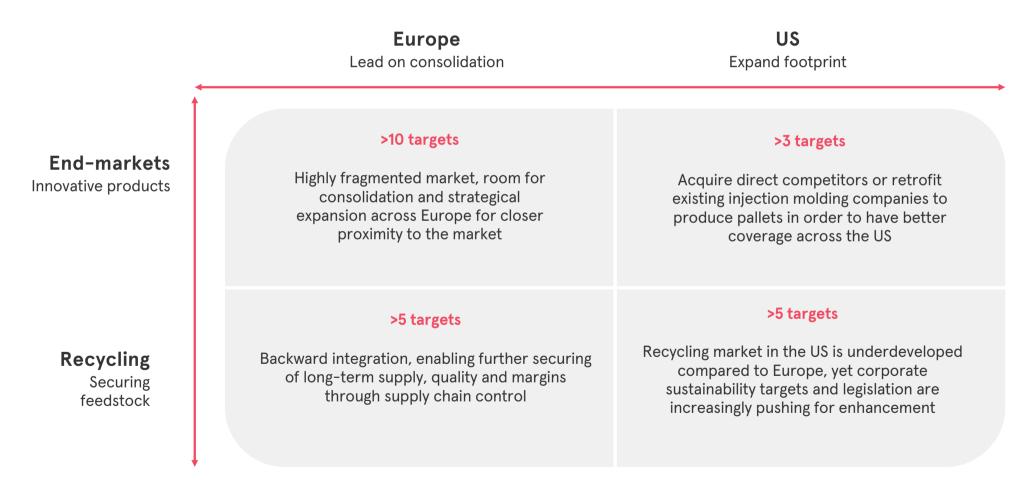


## Key mid-term organic financial guidance



## Attractive M&A landscape to further propel growth

#### Identified M&A strategy focused on value creating opportunities across 4 buckets



## Proven track record of successfully integrating an acquisition Integrating Innova Packaging Systems

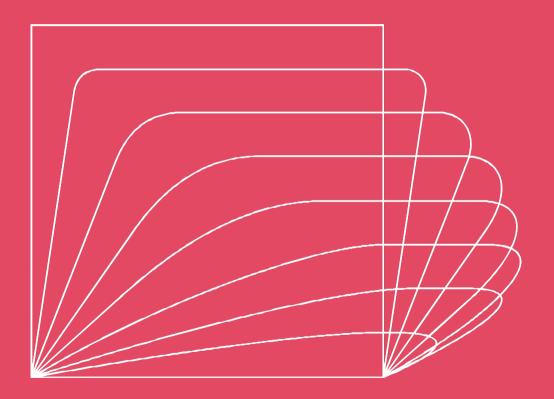
# Key initiatives for success

- $\rightarrow$  Sales synergies
- $\rightarrow$  Higher utilization of machines
- $\rightarrow$  Material saving programs
- → FTE control
- → Strict cost control
- → Supplementary product portfolio
- → Successful SAP implementation
- $\rightarrow$  Harmonization of products

#### Providing significant uplift on al key indicators

	Impact		From 2013A t	o 2021E
	Sales (EURm)	+61%	41	66
Ċ	EBITDA (EURm)	+109%	5.5	11.5
	Net Profit (EURm)	+383%	1.2	5.8
2003	Head Count	-20%	201	161

05 Providing robust investment case for Cabka



& Cabka

# Investment highlights Cabka, the journey to a EUR 500m+ revenue company

Reviving plastics enhancing logistics chain sustainability

Integrated circular production company	<ul> <li>→ One-of-a-kind business model, turning plastic waste into high-value reusable pallets, large containers and ECO products</li> <li>→ Closing the full circular loop for customers</li> </ul>
High value-add for customers	<ul> <li>→ Innovative solutions deeply embedded in customers core logistics chains</li> <li>→ Significantly cutting client costs and CO<sub>2</sub> footprint</li> </ul>
Innovation leader enhancing sustainability	<ul> <li>→ Proprietary in-house developed know-how in material formulation, product design, and process technology</li> <li>→ Reducing resource use and transportation needs through innovative design, longer lifetime and full recyclability</li> </ul>
Long-term, recurring customers	<ul> <li>→ &gt;85% of revenues is recurring by nature embedded in long-term contracts</li> <li>→ Highly attractive EBITDA margin target &gt;20%</li> </ul>
Supportive global market trends	<ul> <li>→ Overall pallet market growth of ~5%</li> <li>→ Supply chain rationalization and sustainability result in Cabka outperforming market growth</li> </ul>
Cabka set to fully accelerate growth, levering DSC2 capital	<ul> <li>→ High single-digit organic growth in mid-term</li> <li>→ Utilizing capacity investments with focus on market leading sectors</li> <li>→ War chest and access to capital markets for targeted M&amp;A strategy</li> </ul>

## Cabka meets key investment characteristics of DSC2's prospectus



DUTCH

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<mark> &</mark> Cabka

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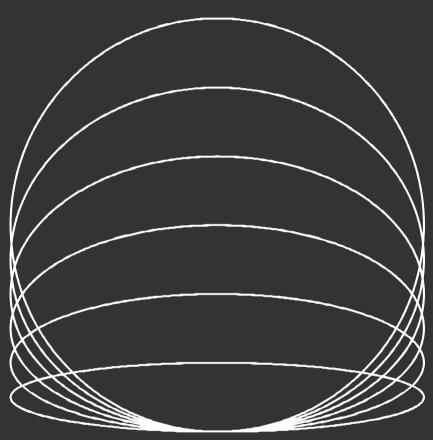
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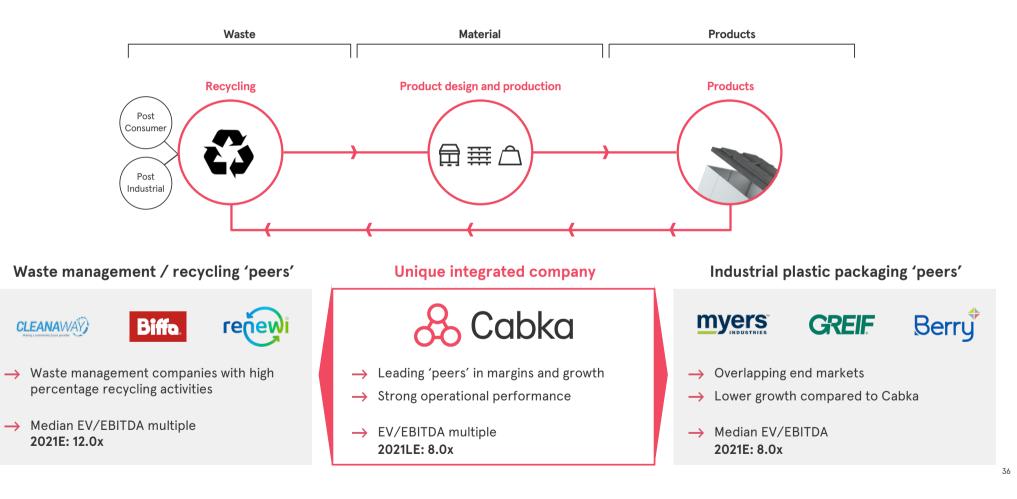
# Appendix | Valuation benchmark



# Cabka: Leading one-of-a-kind integrated circular production company

Integrating full 'Waste-Material-Products' process while 'peers' only cover part

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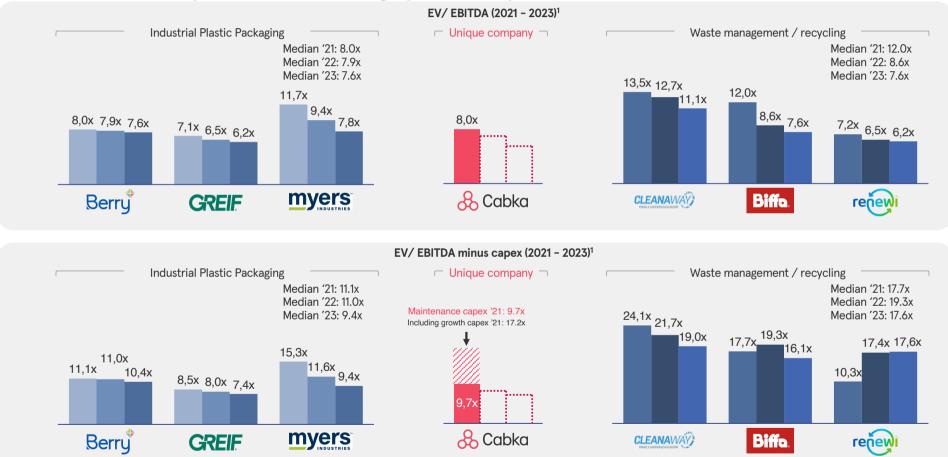
## Strong mid-term operational performance



CapitalIQ as per 29/11/2021 Note: Presented figures for peers reflect fiscal year 2023E consensus estimates as data for years thereafter is not available for all peers, similarly the case for mid-term guidance metrics which were not available for all peers. Please note these figures do not have to pertain to the same period as for the mid-term guidance presented on this page for Cabka. EBITDA and EBITDA minus capex metrics for peers include IFRS 16 lease adjustment (if necessary, considering relevant basis of reporting), calculated based on LTM EBITDA lease adjustment since 2023E lease adjustment is not available in CapitalIQ

## Unique frontrunner circular integrated production

#### Yet still modest multiples in view of strong operational performance



Source: CapitallQ as per 29/11/2021 Note 1: EBITDA and EBITDA minus capex metrics for peers include IFRS 16 lease adjustment (if necessary, considering relevant basis of reporting), calculated based on LTM EBITDA lease adjustment since 2021E, 2022E and 2023E lease adjustment is not available in CapitallQ. Multiples for Cabka based on IFRS 16-adjusted enterprise value at listing of EUR 249.8m and IFRS 16-adjusted 2021LE EBITDA of EUR 31.2m



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